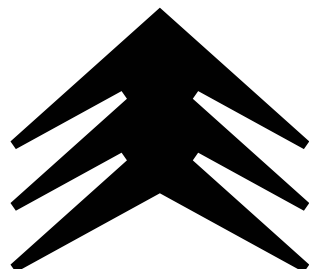


Artwork Assets



Jiberish

